

**2007 Youth Risk Behavior Survey
Montana Native American/Urban Schools
Trend Report**

<i>Injury and Violence</i>	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007
Percentage of students who . . .							
Rode a bicycle and never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet during the past 12 months	93.5	94.6	89.6	93.2	91.1	90.5	90.0
Never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	46.8	51.3	28.9	29.3	20.2	23.1	21.4
Never or rarely wore a seat belt when driving a car				31.2	24.3	29.2	27.2
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	61.3	58.3	49.3	46.3	34.1	38.0	41.2
Drove a car when they had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	43.9	37.1	25.1	26.2	18.7	18.9	20.7
Carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club during the past 30 days	33.3	36.2	31.1	32.2	27.5	29.1	29.4
Carried a gun during the past 30 days	16.8	21.9	17.0	16.4	12.1	12.1	12.6
Carried a weapon on school property during the past 30 days	19.7	23.2	20.2	20.9	11.1	16.4	13.0
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school during the past 30 days	8.1	4.7	9.0	7.6	5.1	5.8	6.9
Had been threatened or injured with a weapon on school property during the past 12 months	15.2	9.9	10.8	14.9	11.3	7.9	8.5
Had property such as their car, clothing, or books stolen or deliberately damaged on school property during the past 12 months					28.4	33.2	29.8
Were in a physical fight during the past 12 months	51.8	50.3	48.2	49.0	41.2	40.6	46.4
Were injured in a physical fight that required medical treatment during the past 12 months	15.8	10.0	10.0	6.6	5.9	6.9	8.2
Were in a physical fight on school property during the past 12 months	51.8	50.3	48.2	49.0	41.2	40.6	23.2
Were hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months			15.4	13.3	13.8	14.1	15.1
Have ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to			16.7	15.4	15.2	13.8	15.2
Felt so sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months			36.5	36.4	35.6	36.8	35.6
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	28.6	31.8	24.2	29.4	25.6	21.6	24.3
Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months	22.6	25.5	23.9	22.8	17.7	18.1	19.5
Actually attempted suicide during the past 12 months	16.9	19.2	16.3	28.7	18.5	16.3	18.4
Had a suicide attempt resulting in injury, poisoning, or overdose that required medical treatment during the past 12 months	6.5	4.7	6.8	10.5	4.7	5.9	4.7

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<i>Tobacco Use</i>	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007
Percentage of students who . . .							
Ever tried cigarette smoking	82.4	81.1	79.5	82.2	71.4	68.6	69.1
Smoked a cigarette before age 13	46.0	45.7	43.0	51.0	34.6	31.3	32.8
Smoked a cigarette on one or more of the past 30 days ("current")	54.3	54.3	50.2	49.3	32.4	35.3	34.7
Smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days ("frequent")	30.4	29.8	29.4	29.0	16.9	15.2	16.4
Among current smokers, smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days	14.7	14.5	13.1	12.1	8.4	5.0	11.1
Usually got their cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days				9.5	4.9	7.5	4.4
Smoked cigarettes on school property during the past 30 days	29.5	24.0	23.1	18.8	11.8	11.1	12.9
Ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days ("regular")			39.6	39.1	28.2	27.7	26.8
Among current smokers, tried to quit smoking during the past 12 months				36.9	27.0	59.7	55.5
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip during the past 30 days	34.5	26.0	19.9	18.5	17.5	19.3	15.2
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property during the past 30 days	28.1	20.7	11.2	14.2	10.5	11.6	10.3
Smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days			20.3	20.3	15.9	18.2	19.2

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<i>Alcohol and Other Drug Use</i>	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007
Percentage of students who . . .							
Had at least one drink of alcohol during their life	88.5	92.1	86.9	89.2	83.1	78.8	79.7
Had first drink of alcohol before age 13	52.2	54.5	53.1	51.5	40.9	40.0	40.6
Had at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days ("current")	65.2	67.3	59.9	60.9	51.4	49.1	51.0
Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row during the past 30 days ("binge drink")	61.2	52.7	48.0	50.2	39.2	36.9	39.0
Had at least one drink of alcohol on school property during the past 30 days	15.2	12.6	9.5	14.6	6.5	7.1	8.6
Drank alcohol that someone else bought for them during the past 30 days							20.6
Used marijuana during their life	49.6	60.9	56.5	57.7	48.3	45.5	52.1
Tried marijuana before age 13	14.4	21.2	31.2	26.1	20.4	17.9	23.8
Used marijuana during the past 30 days ("current")	28.3	40.0	37.3	36.1	26.2	23.1	29.8
Used marijuana on school property during the past 30 days	12.9	15.2	12.6	13.9	7.0	7.6	8.3
Used any form of cocaine during their life	13.7	13.7	21.2	18.9	15.0	15.1	13.0
Used any form of cocaine during the past 30 days ("current")	7.2	14.0	9.5	9.0	7.0	6.7	5.4
Used inhalants during their life	26.1	31.3	23.9	23.2	22.9	18.7	26.3
Used heroin during their life			10.4	9.5	4.7	5.8	6.3
Used methamphetamines during their life			24.1	21.0	15.2	13.3	10.5
Used ecstasy during their life					9.0	7.9	12.1
Took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription during their life	8.6	9.3	8.6	12.0	5.7	7.6	6.5
Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body during their life	7.3	8.1	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.1	4.4
Were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months	37.0	28.9	33.9	32.4	25.2	23.5	24.6

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<i>Sexual Behaviors</i>	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007
Percentage of students who . . .							
Ever had sexual intercourse	64.2	61.2	57.1	56.7	52.0	51.1	57.2
Had sexual intercourse before age 13	11.5	17.9	16.3	16.7	11.1	12.7	15.2
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life	26.3	23.2	21.3	26.1	16.2	17.7	21.8
Had sexual intercourse during the past three months ("current")	48.6	37.4	39.7	38.8	34.0	32.9	35.9
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse	40.3	40.5	37.6	40.5	28.4	34.5	30.5
Currently sexually active and used a condom during last sexual intercourse	59.3	48.8	58.9	54.8	64.8	65.8	61.3
Currently sexually active and used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse	12.8	11.1	13.3	13.0	11.8	13.4	19.6
Had ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection	88.4	87.8	87.7	83.6	83.6	86.0	83.6

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<i>Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors</i>	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007
Percentage of students who . . .							
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	35.0	41.1	32.5	34.2	36.0	40.3	36.9
Were trying to lose weight	41.3	48.7	38.4	46.8	49.9	46.6	54.2
Exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	54.0	56.1	62.1	61.1	63.4	59.2	63.4
Ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			38.1	40.1	41.8	38.4	42.8
Went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			14.7	20.9	18.2	19.2	19.5
Took diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			10.1	13.3	11.9	6.7	9.5
Vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	6.0	12.8	6.4	7.0	9.3	9.0	6.5
Drank 100% fruit juices during the past seven days			82.3	75.5	79.9	74.0	75.6
Ate fruit during the past seven days			85.5	83.1	88.0	83.4	87.2
Ate green salad during the past seven days			72.1	66.9	68.9	68.1	67.9
Ate potatoes during the past seven days			83.7	75.5	76.1	70.6	75.3
Ate carrots during the past seven days			55.0	54.6	55.6	50.9	53.5
Ate other vegetables during the past seven days			88.7	81.0	84.1	81.6	79.7
Drank pop on a daily basis during the past seven days							30.3
Drank three or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days			24.6	26.1	21.2	19.6	18.7

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<i>Physical Activity</i>	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007
Percentage of students who . . .							
Were physically active for at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more of the past seven days							47.1
Watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day			33.4	35.5	30.4	29.5	25.7
Played video or computer games for 2 or more hours per school day							36.0
Attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school	56.0	66.9	64.2	65.9	65.2	63.6	64.0
Attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school	28.4	26.9	37.7	29.6	33.2	35.5	37.6
Played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months			62.3	63.4	64.6	56.2	58.2

<i>Other</i>	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007
Percentage of students who . . .							
Have been told by a doctor or nurse that they have asthma						19.4	26.8
Still have asthma							17.2